

Grammatical Structures	Examples
• simple present tense	→ <i>Jeremy works hard.</i>
• present continuous tense	→ <i>Kate is looking for her purse</i>
• can/cannot	→ <i>He can swim.</i>
• could/couldn't	→ <i>She couldn't submit her essay on time.</i>
• should/need to	→ <i>You should finish your food.</i>
• must/must not	→ <i>You must not smoke here.</i>
• have to/has to/had to	→ <i>I have to be home by eight.</i>
• be going to, will	→ <i>I am going to watch a movie tonight.</i>
• simple past tense	→ <i>They stayed at a hotel last night.</i>
• common adjectives	→ <i>It was a fantastic movie!</i>
• common adverbs	→ <i>The weather was extremely cold.</i>
• common prepositions	→ <i>They live in London.</i>
• some, few, many, much	→ <i>She has many friends.</i>
• and, but, or	→ <i>Dorothy and her friends are playing outside.</i>
• very, so, too	→ <i>I am so scared!</i>
• before, after, when	→ <i>I called him after I finished my work.</i>
• because, so	→ <i>They played well so they won.</i>
• adverbs of manner	→ <i>He speaks English fluently.</i>
• simple gerunds and infinitives	→ <i>Mike enjoys meeting new people.</i>
• imperative	→ <i>Sit down!</i>
• simple relative clauses	→ <i>The man who is over there is my father.</i>
• past continuous tense	→ <i>They were having a party last night.</i>
• conjunctions of time	→ <i>She fainted when she heard the news.</i>
• present perfect tense	→ <i>I have been to Spain twice before.</i>
• adverbs of time (already, just, yet, still)	→ <i>He hasn't had his breakfast yet.</i>
• type-1 conditional (if-clauses)	→ <i>If you work hard, you will be successful.</i>
• simple question tags	→ <i>You don't like him, do you?</i>
• would like + to infinitive	→ <i>I would like to drink some tea.</i>
• rare use of indirect statements	→ <i>He said that the exam was quite hard.</i>